

Table 1. Chi-squared of involvement by parent’s highest level of education

Level of Education	Some High School	HS / GED	All Else	Total
Low involvement	9	21	4	34
High involvement	5	20	4	29
Chi-square				0.77

Note: $p < .05^*$, $p < .01^{**}$, $p < .001^{***}$

The dependent variable for this Chi-square is family involvement. These were coded as low involvement, which is measured from 0-7 and high involvement, which is measured from 8-10. The independent variable for this Chi-square is the parent's highest level of education. This was asked on a 0-10 scale. The responses were originally coded to either, “some high school”, “high school or GED”, or “All else”. These were re-coded as low involvement and high involvement. Low involvement is measured from 0-7 and high involvement is measured from 8-10. For ‘some high school’, the level of engagement for low involvement is 9 and 5 for high involvement. The level of engagement for ‘high school or GED’ is 21 for low involvement and 20 for high involvement. The level of engagement for ‘all else’ for both low and high involvement is 4. The total for low involvement equalled 34 and equalled 29 for high involvement. The Chi-squared is 0.77. According to the Chi-square results ($P=.67$), there is no significance between these means. This is because the P value is greater than .05.