

Table 2. Analysis of Variance (ANOVA) of family involvement by race

Race Type	Mean Race	F-value
White	6.68	1.09
Black	7.24	
All Else	8.09	

*Note:*  $p < .05^*$ ,  $p < .01^{**}$ ,  $p < .001^{***}$

The dependent variable for this ANOVA was the involvement of the family. This was asked on a scale of 0-10 scale. The independent variable for this ANOVA was race. Respondents chose either “white”, “black”, or “all else”. The mean involvement for white respondents was 6.68 out of 10. The mean involvement for black respondents was 7.24 out of 10. The mean involvement for all else was 8.09 out of 10. According to the ANOVA results ( $F = 1.09$ ) there is no significant difference between these means. Therefore, race does not influence family involvement